

Websites

There are quite a few Scottish organizations in Hawai'i. Please be aware that websites are subject to change, but were current as of this printing.

<http://www.scotsinhawaii.org>

The Caledonian Society of Hawai'i

<http://www.lava.net/~cpdh/>

Celtic Pipes and Drums of Hawai'i

<http://www.scotshawaii.org>

Hawaiian Scottish Assn

<http://www.mauiceltic.com>

Maui Celtic

<http://www.rscdshawaii.org>

Royal Scottish Country Dance Society of Hawai'i

<http://www.saintandrewsocietyofhawaii.com>

The Saint Andrew Society of Hawai'i



Did you know?

Princess Ka'iulani was half Scottish. Her father was Archibald Scott Cleghorn and her mother was Princess Miriam Likelike. Capt. James Cook was also half Scottish. His father was a Scottish carpenter.

Robert Louis Stevenson, a Scotsman and one of the most famous visitors to reside in Hawai'i, was a neighbor and good friend to the Cleghorns. He was a member of the Scottish Thistle Club, a social club which was organized in Honolulu in 1891. This club remained active until the early 1920's.

Robert Crichton Wyllie, a Scottish immigrant who arrived in Hawai'i in 1844, became the Minister of Foreign Affairs for the Hawaiian Kingdom. He named Princeville, on Kaua'i, in honor of 4-year-old Prince Albert of Hawai'i.

Love's Bakery, formerly known as Love's Biscuit & Bread Company, was established in 1851 by a Scottish immigrant named Robert Love.

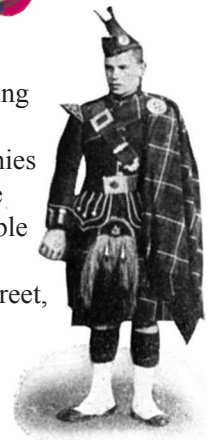
Alexander Young, a native of Scotland, established the Alexander Young Hotel, which at one time was one of Honolulu's most famous buildings (1903-1981).

Before it was sold in 1938, the **MacDonald Hotel**, located where Maryknoll High School now stands, was a favorite meeting place for single Scotsmen in Honolulu.



This bibliography of material relating to the Scottish in Hawai'i is the eleventh in a series of bibliographies about the ethnic groups that constitute the people of Hawai'i. These titles are available at the Hawai'i and Pacific Section of the Hawai'i State Library, 478 South King Street, Honolulu, HI 96813.

Many of the early Western explorers and visitors to the Hawaiian Islands were Scottish. Immigrants from Scotland began settling in Hawai'i in the late 1800's and early 1900's. So many eventually came to the Hāmākua Coast on the Big Island that it was known as the "Scotch Coast." In the latest U.S. Census for the year 2000, over 22,000 people in Hawai'i claim Scottish or Scots-Irish ancestry.



H 325.241 C **Speaking of Scots in Hawaii**, by The Scot in Hawaii Project Committee. The Caledonian Society of Hawaii, Honolulu, HI, 1986. See also the companion volume: **Index to oral histories of the Scot in Hawaii project**. RH 016.32524 I

H 325.241 St **The story of Scots in Hawai'i**, edited by Rhoda E.A. Hackler. The Caledonian Society of Hawai'i, Honolulu, HI, 2000.

H 784.4 M **Musics of Hawai'i: "It all comes from the heart," an anthology of musical traditions in Hawai'i**, ed. by Lynn J. Martin. The State Foundation on Culture and the Arts, Folk Art Program, Honolulu, HI, 1994. See pages 91-93 for Scottish music.

H 788.49 Sp **'Upoho uka nui 'o Kekokia (Scotland's great Highland bagpipe) = the story of bagpipes, bagpipers, and bagpipe bands in Hawai'i with accounts of King Kalakaua's visit to Scotland**, by Hardy Spoehr. Ki'ilea Publishing Company, Honolulu, HI, 2004.

H 910.4 C14 **John Cameron's odyssey**, by John Cameron. Transcribed by Andrew Farrell. The MacMillan Company, New York, 1928. John Cameron, born in Scotland in 1850, writes of his visits to the Hawaiian Islands in the 1880's.

H 910.4 Ca **A voyage round the world from 1806 to 1812; in which Japan, Kamschatka, the Aleutian Islands, and the Sandwich Islands were visited,** by Archibald Campbell. University of Hawaii Press for the Friends of the Library of Hawaii, Honolulu, HI, 1967. Archibald Campbell was born at Wynford, near Glasgow, Scotland in 1787. Chapters 8-10 describe his 1809 visit to the Hawaiian Islands.

H 919.69 M **With Lord Byron and the Sandwich Islands in 1825, being extracts from the MS diary of James Macrae, Scottish botanist.** Petroglyph Press, Hilo, HI, 1972.

H 929.2 H **A Scottish-Hawaiian story: the Purvis family in the Sandwich Islands,** by Nancy Oakley Hedemann. Published by the author, 1994.

H 996.9 D **A Scotsman views Hawaii: an 1852 log of a cruise of the *Emily Bourne*,** by John Shedden Davis. Transcribed and edited by D.E. Livingston-Little, with annotation by Edward Joesting. Reprinted from *Journal of the West*, April 1970.

H 996.9 Wo **Governor Cleghorn, Princess Kaiulani and Ainahau; recollections of a gracious era in Hawaii's history,** by Dorothea Woodrum. Island Development Corp., Honolulu, HI, 1964.

H 996.91 S **The island of Hawaii: from sail to space,** by Scott C.S. Stone. Page 117 has a short description of Scottish immigration to the Big Island of Hawai'i. The Donning Co., Virginia Beach, VA, 1997.

H 996.942 G **Tales of the forbidden island of Ni'ihau,** by Lawrence Kainoahou Gay. Topgallant Publishing Co., Honolulu, 1981. Tells the story of how the Gay and Sinclair family of Scottish immigrants came to purchase the island of Ni'ihau from King Kamehameha V in 1864.

H B Douglas **Traveler in a vanished landscape: the life and times of David Douglas, botanical explorer,** by William Morwood. Charles N. Potter, Inc., New York, 1973. David Douglas, born in the Scottish village of Scone in 1799, died under mysterious circumstances in a pit while working on the Big Island of Hawai'i in 1834.

H B Stevenson **Stevenson in Hawaii,** by Sister Martha Mary McGaw. University of Hawaii Press, Honolulu, HI, 1950. Robert Louis Stevenson, one of the most famous Scotsmen to visit Hawai'i, first arrived in 1889.

Newspaper articles

"Culinary wonder vital to Scot heritage," by Catherine Enomoto. Heritage Week wouldn't be the same without haggis. The article includes recipes for haggis, crab soup, and Scottish shortbread. *Honolulu Star-Bulletin*, March 29, 1989, page E1.

"Dressed to kilt: for people of Scottish heritage, wearing one is a formal link to the past," by Burl Burlingame. Complete with photos labeling the different parts of traditional Scottish attire. *Honolulu Star-Bulletin*, March 31, 1994, page B1.

"Highland Games," by Burl MacBurlingame. Traditional sporting competitions are part of the 15th annual Hawaiian Scottish Festival. *Honolulu Star-Bulletin*, March 28, 1996, page D1.

"Famous Scotsmen in Hawaii," by Elisha Rosanova. A brief discussion of three of Scotland's most famous visitors to Hawai'i: Alexander Campbell, Robert Wyllie, and Robert Louis Stevenson. *Honolulu Star-Bulletin*, Jan. 25, 1958, page 6.

"Kalakaua also paid a visit to Scotland," by Bob Dye. In September of 1881, King Kalakaua visited Scotland on his trip around the world. *Honolulu Star-Bulletin*, December 8, 1991, page G1. For a contemporary story from King Kalakaua's day, see *Pacific Commercial Advertiser*, October 29, 1881, page 2.

Magazine articles

"The games Big Islanders play." Accompanied by many black-and-white photographs, this article chronicles the history of the Hawaiian-Scottish Games, a celebration held on and off since 1903 on the Big Island. *Hawaii Business*, December 1975, pp. 84-86.

"Plaid is beautiful," by Sally McCracken. The Scottish in Hawai'i prepare to celebrate Robert Burns' birthday. *Honolulu magazine*, January 1972, pp. 41-41, 50.

"The Scots in Hawai'i," by Scott C.S. Stone. A concise and interesting account of the migration from Scotland to Hawai'i, and the Scottish contribution to the islands. *Honolulu magazine*, November 1989, pp. 118-119, 164-165.

"Scots-Hawaiians hail the chief," by Betsy Hobbs. Dame Flora MacLeod, first woman chieftain of the clan MacLeod, visits the islands of Maui, O'ahu, and the Big Island of Hawai'i. *Paradise of the Pacific*, 1956 Annual, pp. 32-33, 98.